**SENIOR THREE**

MAY 2021

**HOLIDAY ASSIGNMENT**

241/1 HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA

***Instructions:***

Answer four questions.

1. (a) Explain the movements of the Luo speaking people into East Africa. (13 marks)

(b) What were the effects of their movements in East Africa? (12 marks)

1. (a) Why did the Portuguese easily conquer the East African coastal towns? (13 marks)

(b) What led to the decline of Portuguese rule at the coast of East Africa? (12 marks)

1. (a) Why did Said bin Sultan change his administration from Muscat to Zanzibar in 1840?

(12 marks)

(b) Explain the changes he introduced in East Africa during his rule. (13 marks)

1. What role did the following play in the history of the interlacustine region
2. Abatembuzi (12 marks)
3. Bachwezi (13 marks)
4. (a) Give the factors for the development of Long Distance trade in East Africa? (13 marks)

(b) Why did this trade decline towards the end of the 19th century? (12 marks)

1. (a) Why did Christian missionaries come to East Africa during the 19th Century (12 marks)
2. Describe missionary activities in East Africa between 1877 and 1900. (13 marks)
3. (a) Describe the organization of Abushiri resistance of 1888. (13 marks)

(b) Why did this resistance fail? (12 marks)

1. (a) Give the terms of the 1900 Buganda Agreement. (12 marks)

(b) How did this Agreement affect the people of Uganda? (13 marks)

1. (a) Describe the British system of Administration in Uganda. (15 marks)

(b) What problems did the British face in Uganda before 1914? (10 marks)

1. (a) Explain the factors that contributed to the growth of Nationalism in Kenya between 1939 and 1952. (13 marks)

(b) What problems did the Kenyan Nationalists face? (12 marks)

***END***

SENIOR THREE MAY 2021

HOLIDAY ASSIGNMENT

**241/4 HISTORY OF SOUTH AFRICA**

PAPER 4

1. (a) Describe the way of life of the Hotentots by 1300 A.D (13 marks)

(b) How were they affected by the Bantu invasion? (12 marks)

1. (a) Why did the Boer farmers extend their settlements up to Fish River by 1795? (13 marks)

(b) How did this expansion affect the DEICO administration? (12 marks)

1. (a) Explain the achievements of black circuit courts by 1834? (13 marks)

(b) What problems did they face? (12 marks)

1. (a) Why did the Ndebele fight the Boers in 1836? (13 marks)

(b) What were the effects of this war as the Boers? (12 marks)

1. (a) How was the Basuto state administered in the 19th century? (13 marks)

(b) What problems did it face during the 19th century? (12 marks)

1. (a) What factors contributed to the signing of the Pretoria convention in 1881?

(12 marks)

(b) How did this treaty affect the history of South Africa? (13 marks)

1. (a) Why did the people of South West Africa rebel against the Germans between 1904 to 1907?

(13 marks)

(b) Why were the Africans defeated? (12 marks)

8. (a) How did the Apartheid policy keep Africans backward? (13 marks)

(b) Why did Africans take long to defeat this policy? (12 marks)

***END***

SENIOR THREE

MAY 2021

HOLIDAY ASSIGNMENT

HISTORY OF SOUTH AFRICA 241/4

Paper 4

1. (a) Describe the origin, migration and settlement of the Nguni-Tsonga in South Africa. (12 marks)

(b) How were the Nguni-Tsonga organised? (13 marks)

2. (a) Explain the Dutch system of administration of the cape. (12 marks)

(b) Why did the Dutch rule come to an end in 1795? (13 marks)

3. (a) Discuss the activities of the London Missionary society in South Africa.(12 m

(b) How did their activities affect the people of South Africa? (13 marks)

4. (a) Why did Cetewayo conflict with the British in 1879? (13 marks)

(b) What were the effects of the above conflict on the Zulu? (12 marks)

5. (a) How was Mosheshe able to build a strong Basuto kingdom? (13 marks)

(b) Explain the problems faced by Mosheshe as the leader of the Basuto.(12mks

6. (a) Explain the causes of the South African war of 1899-1902? (12 marks)

(b) What were the terms of the treaty that ended the second Anglo-Boer war of 1899-1902? (13 marks)

7. (a) Why did Natal lose its independence to the British in 1845? (12 marks)

(b) What were the effects of the annexation on Boers and Africans? (13 marks)

8. (a) What were the aims of the Apartheid policy in South Africa? (12 marks)

(b) How did Apartheid affect the people of South Africa? (13 marks)

* **END -**